

Original Rider Waite Tarot Pack

Unlocking the Symbolism of the Original Rider Waite Tarot Pack

For over a century, the **Original Rider Waite Tarot Pack** has remained the most recognized and trusted deck in the world of tarot. Whether you are a complete beginner curious about your first reading or an experienced practitioner seeking deeper symbolic understanding, this deck serves as the foundational text of modern tarot. Its enduring appeal lies not just in its age, but in its revolutionary approach to imagery and storytelling. Unlike earlier decks that featured only the suit symbols in the minor arcana, the Rider Waite Smith deck (as it is formally known) introduced full, narrative scenes for every single card. This breakthrough made tarot accessible, intuitive, and profoundly more meaningful for millions of readers. Today, we will explore the history, structure, symbolism, and lasting influence of this iconic pack, helping you appreciate why it continues to be the gold standard in tarot practice.

A Brief History of the Deck

The story of the **Original Rider Waite Tarot Pack** begins in the early 20th century with two remarkable individuals: Arthur Edward Waite and Pamela Colman Smith. Waite was a prominent British mystic, scholar, and member of the Hermetic Order of the Golden Dawn. He possessed a deep knowledge of Western esotericism, Kabbalah, and alchemy. Dissatisfied with the limited scope of traditional tarot decks, he envisioned a deck that could serve as a complete system of spiritual instruction. To bring this vision to life, he commissioned a talented artist named Pamela Colman Smith, also known as Pixie. Smith was an American-British artist, illustrator, and writer with a unique artistic style that blended symbolism with a folk-art sensibility.

Published in 1909 by the Rider Company in London, the deck was originally titled *The Rider Waite Tarot Deck*. Smith created 78 stunning illustrations under Waite's guidance, ensuring that each card contained layers of symbolic meaning. The deck was revolutionary. For the first time, the minor arcana cards—from the Two of Cups to the Five of Pentacles—told visual stories that a reader could interpret without relying solely on memorized meanings. This democratized tarot and transformed it from a cryptic system for initiates into a living, visual language for everyone.

The Role of Pamela Colman Smith

It is impossible to overstate the contribution of Pamela Colman Smith to the success of the **Original Rider Waite Tarot Pack**. While Waite provided the symbolic framework, it was Smith's artistic talent that gave the deck its soul. Her use of bold outlines, vibrant colors, and expressive figures created an emotional resonance that transcends time. The characters in the cards are not stiff archetypes; they are people in moments of joy, sorrow, contemplation, and action. Smith's ability to convey complex spiritual concepts through simple, accessible imagery was nothing short of genius. For years, her contribution was underrecognized, but modern tarot enthusiasts and historians now rightfully celebrate her as a co-creator of this masterpiece.

Structure of the Original Rider Waite Tarot Pack

Like all traditional tarot decks, the **Original Rider Waite Tarot Pack** is divided into two main sections: the Major Arcana and the Minor Arcana. However, it is the way these sections are illustrated that sets this deck apart.

The Major Arcana: The Fool's Journey

The Major Arcana consists of 22 cards, numbered from 0 (The Fool) to 21 (The World). These cards represent the major archetypal themes and life lessons we encounter on our spiritual journey. In the **Original Rider Waite Tarot Pack**, each card is a rich tapestry of symbols. The Fool dances on the edge of a cliff, a small dog at his heels, symbolizing innocence and the leap of faith. The High Priestess sits between two pillars, holding a scroll, representing hidden knowledge and intuition. The Tower is struck by lightning, flames erupting from its windows, a powerful image of sudden upheaval and revelation. Waite and Smith filled these cards with esoteric symbols—Hebrew letters, astrological correspondences, and alchemical signs—that reward close study and contemplation.

Some of the most iconic Major Arcana cards in this deck include:

- **The Magician:** Standing at a table with the four suits before him, one hand pointing to the sky and the other to the ground, embodying the principle of "As above, so below."
- **Death:** A skeletal knight riding a white horse, carrying a black banner. Far from being a card of literal death, it represents transformation and the ending of a cycle.
- **The Star:** A naked woman kneeling by a pool of water, pouring water from two jugs. It is a card of hope, renewal, and spiritual guidance.
- **The Moon:** A path winding between two towers under a full moon, with a dog and wolf howling and a crayfish emerging from the water. It speaks to illusion, fear, and the subconscious mind.

The Minor Arcana: The Four Suits

The Minor Arcana consists of 56 cards divided into four suits: Wands, Cups, Swords, and Pentacles. Each suit represents a different aspect of life. Wands are associated with creativity, passion, and action. Cups relate to emotions, relationships, and intuition. Swords govern intellect, communication, and conflict. Pentacles deal with the material world, work, and finances. Within each suit, there are cards numbered Ace through Ten, plus four Court Cards: Page, Knight, Queen, and King.

What makes the **Original Rider Waite Tarot Pack** truly unique is that every single Minor Arcana card has a fully illustrated scene. Before this deck, cards like the Three of Swords might have simply shown three swords. In the Rider Waite Smith deck, the Three of Swords depicts three swords piercing a heart, set against a stormy sky. This image of heartbreak and sorrow is immediate and powerful. Similarly, the Ten of Cups shows a happy family under a rainbow, symbolizing emotional fulfillment and domestic bliss. These visual stories allow readers to connect with the cards on a deep, intuitive level.

Key Minor Arcana cards in this deck include:

- **Ace of Cups:** A hand holding a golden cup from which five streams of water flow, with a dove holding a wafer. It represents the beginning of love and emotional abundance.
- **Eight of Pentacles:** A craftsman working diligently on a coin. It symbolizes skill, apprenticeship, and dedication to one's craft.
- **Seven of Swords:** A figure sneaking away from a camp with five swords in his arms, leaving two behind. It suggests deception, strategy, and acting alone.
- **Five of Wands:** Five youths wielding staves, seemingly in a struggle. It represents competition, conflict, and the energy of a challenge.

Why the Original Rider Waite Tarot Pack Remains the Gold Standard

In a world filled with countless tarot decks—from minimalist black-and-white designs to elaborate fantasy decks—the **Original Rider Waite Tarot Pack** continues to hold its place as the most recommended deck for beginners and the most trusted tool for professionals. Several factors contribute to this enduring popularity.

Accessibility and Intuitiveness

The full-scene illustrations make the deck incredibly accessible. A beginner can often guess the general meaning of a card simply by looking at the picture. The Two of Cups shows two people exchanging cups, clearly indicating partnership and mutual affection. The Ten of Swords shows a figure lying face down with ten swords in his back, unmistakably conveying a sense of painful ending or betrayal. This visual clarity reduces the learning curve and allows new readers to start giving meaningful readings almost immediately.

Rich Symbolism for Deep Study

While the deck is accessible, it is also endlessly deep. Waite and Smith packed each card with layers of esoteric symbolism that reward years of study. The colors, numbers, directions, objects, and figures all have meaning within the Hermetic and Kabbalistic traditions. The **Original Rider Waite Tarot Pack** is not just a tool for divination; it is a textbook of Western occult philosophy. Serious students can spend a lifetime unpacking the correspondences embedded in the artwork.

Influence on Modern Tarot

It is difficult to find a modern tarot deck that has not been influenced by the Rider Waite Smith system. The vast majority of decks published today use the same structure, meanings, and even visual compositions established by Waite and Smith. The imagery of The Lovers, The Chariot, and The Hermit from this deck are so deeply ingrained in our collective consciousness that they have become the standard against which all other versions are measured. The **Original Rider Waite Tarot Pack** is, quite simply, the template for modern tarot.

How to Begin Your Journey with the Original Rider Waite Tarot Pack

If you are new to tarot, owning a copy of the **Original Rider Waite Tarot Pack** is the perfect starting point. Here are some practical steps to begin working with this deck.

Familiarize Yourself with the Cards

Spend time simply looking at the cards. Shuffle the deck and pull a card each day. Study the image. Notice the colors, the expressions on the faces, the objects in the scene, and the overall mood. Write down your first impressions in a journal before you look up the traditional meaning. This practice helps you build a personal relationship with the cards.

Learn the Structure

Understand the difference between the Major and Minor Arcana. Learn the four suits and their associations. Memorize the court cards and their roles. The structure of the **Original Rider Waite Tarot Pack** is logical and consistent, and mastering it will give you a strong foundation for any other deck you might explore later.

Practice Simple Spreads

Start with simple spreads like a three-card spread (past, present, future) or the Celtic Cross (a ten-card spread that is a classic of tarot tradition). The **Original Rider Waite Tarot Pack** is particularly well-suited for these spreads because its rich imagery gives you plenty of material to work with in each position.

Collecting and Authenticity: What to Look For

Originally published in 1909 , the **Original Rider Waite Tarot Pack** has gone through multiple printings and editions. The modern version published by US Games Systems is widely considered the most faithful reproduction of the original artwork. When purchasing, look for the publisher's name on the box and check the quality of the card stock and the vibrancy of the colors. Some editions offer slightly different color palettes, but the artwork itself remains true to Smith's original paintings.

Collectors may seek vintage editions from the mid-20th century, but these can be expensive and fragile. For daily use and study, the standard modern edition of the **Original Rider Waite Tarot Pack** is excellent. It includes a small booklet with basic meanings, though many readers prefer to supplement this with more comprehensive guidebooks that delve deeper into the symbolism.

Conclusion: A Timeless Tool for Self-Discovery

The **Original Rider Waite Tarot Pack** is more than just a deck of cards. It is a cultural artifact, a spiritual tool, and a work of art that continues to inspire and guide people around the world. Its genius lies in its perfect balance of simplicity and depth, making it equally valuable for a casual reader seeking daily guidance and a serious scholar of the esoteric tradition. Whether you are drawn to the vibrant illustrations of Pamela Colman Smith, the mystical framework of Arthur Edward Waite, or the rich history of the deck itself, the Original Rider Waite Tarot Pack offers an inexhaustible well of wisdom. Pick up a copy, take a deep breath, and let the cards speak