

Bju United States History

Exploring BJU United States History: A Comprehensive Guide to the Curriculum

When it comes to teaching American history from a distinctly Christian worldview, few resources carry the weight and reputation of BJU United States History. Developed by Bob Jones University Press, this curriculum is designed not merely to recount dates and events but to weave a cohesive narrative that places God's providence at the center of the American story. For educators, homeschool parents, and students alike, understanding what this curriculum offers can be the key to unlocking a deeper, more meaningful engagement with the past. This article will provide a thorough exploration of BJU United States History, examining its structure, its philosophical underpinnings, its strengths, and how it serves as a powerful tool for shaping historical understanding.

In an educational landscape often dominated by secular textbooks that present history as a series of random occurrences or purely human-driven developments, BJU United States History stands apart. It offers a refreshing alternative that seeks to integrate faith with learning, helping students see the hand of God in the founding and development of the United States. This approach does not shy away from the complexities and failures of American history, but it frames them within a biblical narrative of sin, redemption, and divine purpose. As we delve deeper, we will discover why this curriculum remains a popular and respected choice for those seeking a robust, faith-based education in American history.

The Philosophical Foundation of BJU United States History

At its core, BJU United States History is built upon the conviction that history is "His story." This foundational belief shapes every aspect of the curriculum. The authors and editors at Bob Jones University Press approach the study of history not as a neutral collection of facts, but as a record of God's sovereignty unfolding through human actions and institutions. This worldview perspective is not merely an add-on; it is the lens through which all content is filtered and interpreted.

A Distinctly Christian Worldview

The curriculum explicitly rejects the secular humanism that pervades many mainstream textbooks. Instead of presenting humanity as the ultimate measure of progress, BJU United States History emphasizes humanity's dependence on God. It encourages students to evaluate historical figures and events based on biblical principles. For example, the development of the American government is examined not just as a political evolution, but as an experiment in ordered liberty that was profoundly influenced by a biblical understanding of human nature and justice. Students are taught to see the moral and spiritual dimensions of historical choices, from the colonial era to the modern day. This biblical worldview is woven into the narrative, helping students develop critical thinking skills from a Christian perspective.

Focus on Providence and Individual Responsibility

A key theme running through BJU United States History is the idea of divine providence. The curriculum highlights moments in American history where events seemed to converge in ways that suggest a higher purpose. This is particularly evident in its treatment of the Revolutionary War, the framing of the Constitution, and the abolitionist movement. However, the curriculum also places a strong emphasis on individual moral responsibility. It teaches that while God is sovereign, men and women are accountable for their choices. This creates a balanced view of history where students are encouraged to admire the virtues of historical figures while also learning from their failures and sins. This dual focus on divine sovereignty and human responsibility provides a nuanced and theologically rich framework for understanding the American past.

Structure and Content of the BJU United States History Curriculum

BJU United States History is a comprehensive program typically used in high school, often for 11th grade. It is designed to be a year-long course that covers American history from its pre-Columbian origins to the present day. The curriculum is known for its rigorous academic standards, engaging narrative, and wealth of supplementary materials. The primary textbook is supported by a teacher's edition, student activities, tests, and increasingly, digital resources.

The Textbook Narrative

The main textbook is a beautifully bound volume filled with primary source documents, maps, charts, and full-color illustrations. The narrative is written in a compelling, story-driven style that makes the content accessible and memorable. Unlike dry, fact-dense textbooks, BJU United States History reads like a well-told story, with character sketches, eyewitness accounts, and thought-provoking questions woven into the text. The chapters are organized chronologically and thematically, covering major periods such as:

- **Exploration and Colonial America:** This section covers the motivations for exploration, the founding of the various colonies, and the development of distinct regional identities. The curriculum gives significant attention to the religious motivations of many early settlers, particularly the Puritans and Pilgrims.
- **The American Revolution and the Founding Era:** The causes and course of the Revolution are examined in detail, with a strong emphasis on the ideas of liberty, natural rights, and the biblical principles that influenced the Founders. The creation of the Constitution and the early republic are also thoroughly explored.
- **The Nineteenth Century:** This period includes the growth of the nation, the rise of sectionalism, the tragedy of the Civil War, and the challenges of Reconstruction. The curriculum deals honestly with the issue of slavery, presenting it as a profound moral evil that contradicted the nation's founding principles.
- **The Twentieth and Twenty-First Centuries:** The final sections cover the Progressive Era, the World Wars, the Great Depression, the Cold War, and the cultural and political shifts of the modern era. These chapters help students understand the complexities of America's role as a global power and the ongoing debates over liberty, equality, and the role of government.

Supplementary Materials and Activities

Beyond the textbook, BJU United States History offers a rich array of supplementary materials that enhance the learning experience. The **Student Activities** workbook provides comprehension questions, map exercises, and primary source analysis activities that reinforce the textbook material. The **Teacher's Edition** is an invaluable resource, offering lesson plans, discussion prompts, and background information that helps instructors bring the content to life. These materials encourage active learning, moving beyond simple memorization to critical analysis and thoughtful reflection. For example, students might be asked to read a portion of the Federalist Papers and evaluate its arguments from a biblical perspective, or to debate the moral justifications for war in a specific historical context.

Pedagogical Strengths and Key Features

What makes BJU United States History an effective teaching tool is not just its content, but also its pedagogical design. The curriculum is structured to promote deep understanding and long-term retention. It employs a variety of strategies to engage different learning styles and to challenge students to think critically.

Integration of Primary Sources

One of the greatest strengths of BJU United States History is its extensive use of primary source documents. Students are not just told what happened; they are given the opportunity to read the actual words of the people who lived through the events. This includes letters, speeches, diary entries, political cartoons, and government documents. Engaging with primary sources helps students develop important historical thinking skills, such as sourcing, contextualizing, and corroborating evidence. It also brings history to life, making it more personal and immediate. For instance, reading a soldier's letter home from the Civil War battlefield offers a far more visceral understanding of the conflict than any textbook summary could provide.

Development of Critical Thinkings

The curriculum consistently pushes students to move beyond surface-level understanding. Questions and assignments are designed to provoke thought and encourage analysis. Students are asked to compare and contrast different perspectives, to evaluate the causes and consequences of events, and to apply biblical principles to historical judgments. This emphasis on critical thinking prepares students not only for college-level history courses but also for engaging thoughtfully with the world around them. They learn to identify bias, to weigh evidence, and to form reasoned arguments based on a coherent worldview. The integration of **Bju United States History** into a broader educational framework helps students connect the past to the present in meaningful ways.

A Balanced Approach to Controversial Topics

One concern some parents and educators have about faith-based curricula is that they might whitewash or ignore difficult aspects of American history. BJU United States History, however, takes a more balanced approach. While it interprets history from a Christian perspective, it does not shy away from the nation's sins and failures. The curriculum addresses the mistreatment of Native Americans, the horrors of slavery, the injustices of Jim Crow, and other moral failings. It presents these topics honestly, encouraging students to learn from the past and to work for justice and reconciliation in their own time. This honesty, combined with a hopeful perspective rooted in the gospel, provides a mature and nuanced understanding of the American experience.

Comparing BJU United States History to Other Curricula

For educators and parents choosing a US history curriculum, it is helpful to understand how BJU United States History compares to other popular options. While there are many excellent resources available, BJU stands out for its consistent and explicit Christian worldview. Other textbooks, such as those from secular publishers like McGraw-Hill or Pearson, often present a more relativistic or neutral perspective, while some other Christian publishers may take a different theological approach.

BJU vs. Secular Textbooks

The most obvious difference between BJU United States History and a standard secular textbook is the worldview. Secular textbooks generally operate from a perspective of methodological naturalism, which means they explain historical events without reference to divine intervention or purpose. They also tend to embrace a more progressive view of history, where change is seen as inevitably moving toward greater equality and social justice, often measured by secular standards. BJU, in contrast, views history through a biblical lens, emphasizing God's sovereignty, human sinfulness, and the need for redemption. This leads to different interpretations of key events. For example, the secular textbook might explain the First Great Awakening as a purely sociological phenomenon, while BJU United States History presents it as a genuine spiritual revival that had profound effects on the culture and politics of colonial America.

BJU vs. Other Christian Curricula

Even among Christian publishers, there are differences. Some Christian curricula may be more focused on a "Christian nation" narrative that at times glosses over the complexities and failures of American history. BJU United States History, while recognizing the Christian influences on American founding principles, maintains a more scholarly and balanced tone. It is rigorous in its academic standards, comparable to many university-level survey courses. It also tends to be more Reformed in its theological orientation, with a strong emphasis on the sovereignty of God and the importance of covenantal thinking. This makes it a good fit for families and schools that value a robust, intellectually challenging, and theologically consistent approach to history education.

Practical Considerations for Using BJU United States History

If you are considering adopting BJU United States History for your homeschool, co-op, or Christian school, there are several practical factors to keep in mind. The curriculum is designed to be comprehensive, but it does require a significant time commitment from both the teacher and the student. The textbook is dense, and the supplementary materials add to the workload. However, the structure is logical and easy to follow, making it manageable for a dedicated instructor.

Homeschool Use

For homeschool families, BJU United States History works well as a core curriculum. The teacher's edition provides detailed guidance, and the student activities can be assigned for independent work. Many families find that spending a full academic year on the course allows for a thorough and deeply enriching study. Parents who are not history experts can still teach the material effectively because the resources are so well-designed. Additionally, BJU Press offers video courses where expert teachers deliver the lectures, which can be a great option for families who want additional support or for students who benefit from a classroom-style presentation.

Classroom and Co-op Use

In a classroom or co-op setting, BJU United States History provides a solid framework for a rigorous high school history course. Teachers can use the discussion questions to facilitate meaningful conversations, and the primary source activities can be used for group projects or in-depth analysis. The curriculum is adaptable to different pacing and can be supplemented with additional readings, films, or field trips. The clear structure and consistent worldview make it easy for teachers to align their lessons and assess student progress.

Conclusion

In conclusion, BJU United States History is far more than a textbook; it is a thoughtfully crafted educational experience that seeks to shape both the mind and the character of the student. By placing the American story within the grand narrative of God's redemptive work, it offers a perspective that is both intellectually satisfying and spiritually enriching. Its rigorous academic standards, engaging narrative, and wealth of primary sources make it an excellent choice for any high school student seeking a deep and meaningful understanding of the United States. Whether you are a parent, a teacher, or a student, engaging with this curriculum will provide you with a solid foundation for understanding the past, navigating the present, and contributing wisely to the future. The enduring popularity of BJU United States History is a testament to its quality and its ability to connect faith and learning in a powerful and lasting way.